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執行機關(計畫)識別碼：070101e502

農業部林業及自然保育署112年度科技計畫研究報告

計畫名稱：**國際生態工程學會(IEES)研討會資料
蒐集研究案(國立中山大學) (第1年/全程
1年)**

(英文名稱) **Research Proposal for Data
Collection at International
Ecological Engineering Society
(IEES) Conference (National Sun
Yat-sen University)**

計畫編號：112農科-7.1.1-務-e5(2)

全程計畫期間：自 112年9月1日 至 112年11月30日

本年計畫期間：自 112年9月1日 至 112年11月30日

計畫主持人：**林巧雯**
研究人員：**邱子潔**
執行機關：**國立中山大學**



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一、執行成果中文摘要：

此計畫案將參與2023/10/1~2023/10/5於希臘哈尼亞舉辦國際生態工程研討會 (International Ecological Engineering Society Conference)，在” Climate change, green and just transition, and carbon neutrality: the role of ecological engineers” 的主題，分享臺灣欖李紅樹林溫室氣體排放與碳匯能力之最新成果。並瞭解最新的生態工程研究發展、技術，蒐集可應用於林業及自然保育署研究主題之生態工程資料。期望在未來臺灣生態工程領域與應用自然解方於淨零碳排研究有所貢獻，提升紅樹林生態系統所提供的碳匯服務功能。

二、執行成果英文摘要：

This project aims to participate in the International Ecological Engineering Society Conference scheduled from October 1st to October 5th, 2023, in Chania, Greece. Under the theme "Climate change, green and just transition, and carbon neutrality: the role of ecological engineers," we will share the latest findings on greenhouse gas emissions and the carbon sink of Taiwan's *Lumnitzera racemose* mangroves. Furthermore, we aim to gather insights into the latest developments and technologies in ecological engineering and collect data applicable to Forestry and Nature Conservation Agency. Our objective is to contribute knowledge to ecological engineering and apply natural-based solutions to achieve carbon neutrality, thereby enhancing the ecosystem services provided by mangroves in Taiwan.

三、計畫目的：

- (一) 分享臺灣紅樹林碳匯經驗與成果，並探討紅樹林應用於生態工程與氣候變遷調適之議題。
- (二) 學習國際生態工程的專業知識與最新趨勢。
- (三) 蒐集國際生態工程的相關資料。

四、重要工作項目及實施方法：

研討會舉辦地點於歐洲希臘哈尼亞(Chania)，日期為2023/10/1-2023/10/5，研討會網址：
<https://www.iees.tuc.gr/key-dates/>，
議程如附件，

主題包含以下八種類別：

- Use of ecological elements and ecosystems to reduce pollution
- Use of ecosystems in a circular society
- Circular design and integrated planning approaches for increased resiliency
- Resource recovery and reuse
- Climate change, green and just transition, and carbon neutrality: the role of ecological engineers
- Regenerative agriculture
- Ecological Engineering and the mining industry
- Ecological Engineering Education



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本次發表的論文所屬主題為” Climate change, green and just transition, and carbon neutrality: the role of ecological engineers” ，

該主題包含以下子項：

- From the Green Deal to the Real Deal
- Energy-saving technologies
- Eco-engineering for energy efficiency
- Bioenergy, biomass to fuel
- Microbial fuel cells
- Bio-sequestration, soil-carbon sequestration
- Industrial ecology
- Environmental impact assessment
- Life-cycle assessment
- Social life cycle and impact assessment
- Stakeholders’ engagement and citizen participation
- Capacity building and living labs
- Environmentally-focused social innovation

其中” Bio-sequestration, soil-carbon sequestration” 這個主題更與臺灣淨零碳排最為相關，

本次研討會分享的成果為欖李紅樹林生態系統溫室氣體排放對其碳匯的影響(摘要如附件與接受函)。除了分享相關研究，視議程安排，預計將蒐集與林業及自然保育署相關的研究主題資料，如” Use of ecosystems in a circular society: Nature-based solutions: e.g., green roofs, green walls, rain gardens, green facades, vertical gardens, bioretention systems, microalgae culture, rainwater harvesting, urban forests, swales, soakways, green/blue corridors, drain ways, participatory watershed management, coastal mangrove restoration, etc.)” 以及” Regenerative agriculture: Sustainable forest management” 。

期望透過此次參訪，瞭解最新的生態工程研究發展、技術，並將成果應用於臺灣生態工程與氣候變遷調適。

五、結果與討論：

在IEES研討會中，計畫主持人以及研究生進行分享的主題為：Greenhouse gas emissions from *Lumnitzera racemosa* mangroves，本研究團隊順利完成海報發表，並和與會的專家學者進行相關議題的討論(如附件一)。

除了分享臺灣紅樹林碳匯經驗與成果，並探討紅樹林應用於生態工程與氣候變遷調適之議題，並蒐集了國際生態工程的專業知識與最新趨勢，會議議程如附件二。

Keynote speaker session (2023.10.2):

研討會第一天的Keynote演講是Dr. Fabio Masi，主題是” Nature-based Solutions for Wastewater Treatment and Application of Circular Economy strategies”，主講者首先提到農田過多的氮肥與磷肥排入水域環境中，造成嚴重的環境問題，加上因為戰爭的關係，磷的價錢也逐年增加，因此如何農業如何合理化施肥就變得相當重要。此外，主講者還提到氣候變遷造成的危機，包含：生物多樣性的流失、洪水與乾旱事件頻率的增加、熱島效應的情形日益嚴重、水質的惡化等，因此水資源的循環再利用也成為聯合國永續發展目標Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)重要的議題之一。而人工濕地(Constructed Wetlands, CWs)成為



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有效利用水資源(水循環)的Nature based solutions (Nbs) (以自然為基礎的解方)，人工濕地的功能除了有增加生物多樣性、洪水調節、景觀與地景、水質淨化等功能，甚至還包含熱島效應調節、二氧化碳儲存，因此對氣候變遷的調適佔有很重要的角色。講者也介紹綠屋頂的設置，除了增加城市的綠美化、減少熱島效應，更可提升都市的生物多樣性，提供昆蟲(如：蝴蝶)及鳥類棲息地，並可直接處理住宅或者商用辦公大樓的污水。最後，講者強調Nature based solutions可以成為人類與自然永續發展的重要方法。

Session A3: Resource recovery from water

“Production and recovery of orthophosphate from phosphonate-contaminated wastewater combining ozonation and ultraviolet advanced oxidation processes” 這個主題是在探討，由於污水中的磷過多，易造成水域優養化，此研究運用臭氧以及紫外線氧化的方式，分解污水中的有機和無機污染物，以提高污水中磷酸鹽的回收效率。結果顯示，水中正磷酸鹽的回收率可以高達90%，且此方法可以應用於酸鹼值範圍大的污水，因此此技術也許能應用於污水處理廠。

” Exploring the potential of cyanobacteria microbiomes for sustainable bioproducts” 這個主題是在探討藍綠菌群在永續生物性產品的潛力，將二級處理放流水作為養分提供給藍綠菌生長，淨化的水再次變成可利用水源，同時產生生物質製成生物性產品(如：塑膠、顏料)，剩餘的再經厭氧消化作用製成生質能源或生物肥料。若經濟、技術許可的話，這會是一個很好的發展方向，不僅可以達到廢水處理的作用，更能利用其副產物取代石化產品，且光合作用菌(ex: 藍綠菌)有吸存二氧化碳的功能，進而減少碳排放，可達到一個雙贏的目標。

” Electrocoagulation flotation treatment technology in perspective of resource recovery and reuse of municipal wastewater in different regions of the world” 是利用電凝浮除法對廢水進行回收及再利用，講者所在的孟加拉庫爾納市並沒有任何污水處理廠，因此排出的廢水因含有高濃度的營養鹽和重金屬，會對下游的紅樹林棲地造成影響。臺灣或許也有部分村落是沒有污水處理設備的，甚至可能有工廠私自排放廢水的隱患，因此在紅樹林保育的部分可能也要進行附近水域、河川的水質監測。

Session A4: Novel designs of Constructed Wetlands

” The Integrated constructed wetland design approach: A 35- year review” ，愛爾蘭研究員Dr. Harrington分享人工濕地35年的回顧，提到Dunhill village wastewater treatment wetland (ICW) complex的案例，該區域在1988年經過” Re-wetting & Re-foresting (將土地改為濕地並植林)” ，提供了許多生態系統服務，包含：生物多樣性、水資源管理、地景景觀美化，此外，該濕地吸收了許多營養鹽(氮、磷)，更具有碳吸存的功能，包含入流以及大氣碳吸存，每年約吸存3700 kg C/ha。

“Efficiency removal of specific substances in multistage treatment wetland for urban drainage water” ，波蘭的講者分享的是人工濕地應用於城市排水系統，由於降雨逕流流經城市後，會污染下游的水域，污染源包含：有機污染物、重金屬、塑膠微粒、總懸浮固體(Total suspended solids, TSS)等，於城市排水系統內建造人工濕地，不儘可以降低水體的濁度、總懸浮固體、化學需氧量(Chemical oxygen demand, COD)濃度，針對塑膠微粒如聚乙烯(polyethylene)、聚丙烯(polypropylene)、醇酸樹脂(Alkyd)的移除率分別為96.8%、99.4%、99.9%，移除率相當高。





“Performance of pilot-scale constructed wetlands with different designs and substrates treating olive mill wastewater”，希臘的講者提到由於橄欖油為希臘的特產，因此有許多提煉橄欖油的工廠，然而橄欖油的製成產生的廢液有著以下特徵：腐敗的味道、酸鹼值偏低、高導電度、高化學需氧量、高濃度的酚(phenolic)，因此會污染水域環境，研究人員建造了一個人工濕地的小型模廠，於人工濕地裡種植蘆葦，結果發現COD、phenolic、Total nitrogen的移除率分別可高達57~90%、40~84%、60~70%。

Session A9: Circular water economy

Greywater treatment and reuse in a residential building in Zurich, Switzerland: Evaluation of the treatment performance and user acceptance”，一位瑞士的講者講述家庭廢水可視為是一種持續性的水源，很適合用來回收或再利用，但他的研究只有將這些廢水經過簡單的生物處理而已，無法達到自來水標準，但符合一般水源的標準。家庭廢水處理後是否可以廣泛被大眾接受這個議題在瑞士有2/3的受訪者是可以接受的，絕大部分的人可以接受這些再利用的水用來沖馬桶或是澆花。在台灣也會是一個很好的省水方法，家庭廢水很難大幅減量，若可以再利用，將能避免水資源浪費。在臺灣乾濕季明顯的地區更可以盡早引進類似的技術，減少旱季帶來的不便以及可能產生的病害。

Keynote speaker session (2023.10.3):

研討會第二天的Keynote演講是Dr. Nikolaidis，主題是” Nature-based solutions to optimize the Water-Ecosystem-Food Nexus at the basin scale”，研究地點是在希臘的Koiliaris Critical Zone的長期研究站，這個研究站蒐集了以下資料：水文氣象、土壤(生物、地質化學、組成、分解、肥料含量)。講者提到土壤的生態系統服務包含：種植農作物、生物多樣性、碳吸存、水分傳輸等，然而由於種植農作物，施灑肥料與灌溉使得農田土壤的物理、化學、生物特性產生改變，且在不瞭解土壤的物理化學特性的情形下，容易造成肥料與水資源的浪費，因此該研究人員於研究站內的酪梨農場使用土壤張力計與單環實驗分析土壤的入滲率，藉以達成合理化(最適化)的灌溉用水，結果顯示2022年，用水為5.5 m³/tree。

Session B2: Green roofs and walls

“Proposing a holistic experimental setup for green roof flammability testing”這個主題是在測試綠屋頂的易燃性，主要考慮燃燒速度、易燃程度、消耗性、可持續性等。由結果可知火焰蔓延與水分含量與樹冠層縫隙大小有關。目前臺灣也有建物綠化的補助或是規定，有綠屋頂或牆的建築物越來越普遍，因此在種植綠屋頂植物時，除了植物種類選擇之外，仍需考慮植物種植密度及含水量等因子，避免在火災發生時，變為最好的燃燒媒介，導致火勢蔓延加快。

“Performance of three ornamental species for indoor living walls irrigated with greywater”是在探討三種室內生活牆用灰水灌溉的觀賞植物種類-波士頓腎蕨、心葉蔓綠絨、鸞穗苞葉芋的性能。生活牆是為了在都市有限空間中依舊能有一些綠意而建立的，某些地區常有缺水的情形，家庭廢水可以作為澆水的水源，經過生活牆生物過濾之後水質也可以得到改善。在實驗結果中，使用廢水或自來水並不影響植物生長，廢水水質也可以有大幅的改善，且在不同物種間並沒有太大的差異。和Session “Circular water economy”提到的相同，可以發現更多家庭廢水的使用方向，實現開源節流的省水方式。

Session B5: Bioenergy, Renewable energy systems and energy efficiency

” Carbon neutrality of energy produced from woody biomass” 在說明木材生質能源的碳中和性。木材生質能源在歐洲總能源中佔比不大，但可能會是許多國家重要的能源組成成分。





比如在北歐國家或奧地利等地區提供熱量、產生電能，可以減少化石燃料的使用。在臺灣並沒有太多木材可以作為生質能源，但或許可以使用廢棄木材來作為能源，燃燒銷毀之外，還能有其他可利用之處。

“Effect of environmental factors on dust accumulation and the efficiency of photovoltaic panels: A study case in an Andean City” 這個主題在探討環境及粉塵對光電板產生的影響。太陽能及風能佔全球能源的10%以上，但空氣污染及天氣會造成粉塵累積，使光電板壽命減少。由結果可知，在粉塵多時，能源效率會些微降低，也會因為降雨產生變化。臺灣由於2050淨零碳排之政策，大量興建光電板，但在光電板選址的部分除了底質之外，仍需考慮氣候、周邊環境是否會造成粉塵等因素，才可達到最大的效能。

“Forest conversion and GHG emission in screening and EIA procedures regarding PV systems in Croatia” 則是討論當克羅埃西亞的森林轉換為太陽能光電板溫室氣體排放的影響，結果顯示，該研究森林區域原有面積約為34,601公頃(ha)，將森林砍伐後，轉換為太陽能光電板發電場域後雖可發電43,116 GWh，然而卻有350 tonne/ha排放。因此建立太陽能系統時，環評中需考慮森林轉換與溫室氣體排放的關係。近年來，臺灣有許多土地轉換為光電板發電廠，然而土地轉換對溫室氣體排放的影響卻鮮少有資料，特別是濕地與森林的棲地，因是自然碳匯的重要場域，更應審慎評估。目前部分歐盟國家在進行環評時會考慮溫室氣體排放，臺灣也許可以效仿。架設光電板初期可能會進行森林砍伐、翻土等作業，這會導致大量溫室氣體釋放，任何土地利用轉變都會造成溫室氣體排放量的不同。因應減碳趨勢，未來可以將土地利用轉變所造成的溫室氣體排放(碳排放)影響納入環評的檢測項目中。

Session B8: Constructed wetlands applications

” Efficiency of pilot scale constructed wetlands with various substrates for landfill leachate treatment” 探討的是人工濕地中，不同濾料介質的應用對水處理效率的影響，希臘研究團隊使用高回收的密度聚乙烯(RHDPE)、橄欖樹樹枝做成的生物炭(Biochar)、礫石的組合，探討人工濕地水質改善情形，結果顯示生物炭可以加速濕地植物生長，並且有效的移除氨，RHDPE能過有效的過濾TSS，而不同的濾料組合結果顯示，RHDPE和生物炭的濾料有較高的污染物移出率。

Session B9: Ecological restoration

” Phytocap soil density specification for optimum plant water use and root growth” 主要是研究最適合植物根系生長及水分利用的土壤密度。植物覆蓋技術是在垃圾掩埋場等受污染土地上種植植物，以減少污染物滲漏並提高土地可利用性的一種技術，使用堆肥、生物炭、厭氧消化等方式進行，可以改善貧瘠土壤。在臺灣也有許多荒廢土地或是土壤不夠肥沃的狀況，若能善用植物覆蓋技術，恢復退化的土壤，將能大幅減少閒置土地的數量，也能同時提高農民產量。

Session B10: NBS for climate change adaptation

” Integrating Yami/Tao traditional ecological knowledge into ecology education - an exemplification of Nature-Based Learning” ，臺灣台東大學的呂佩倫博士分享透過教育新一代蘭嶼達悟族原住民傳統文化並結合生態教育，有助於生態環境永續的發展，以及傳統活動”飛魚祭”的傳承。

六、結論：





綜合心得：

- 計畫主持人：

這次參與IEES會議，由於本人的研究與紅樹林碳匯功能、氣候變遷調適有關，與各國學者分享臺灣紅樹林碳匯與溫室氣體排放的成果，也有來自哥倫比亞的學者分享該國紅樹林作為因應氣候變遷之自然解決方案，而會議中不同面向的生態工程研究主題，讓我學習到許多除了自己領域外，寶貴的知識。此生態工程國際會議的主軸是”Nature-based solution”，因此與會的主題涵蓋甚廣，其中人工濕地被視為水質改善、提升生物多樣性、碳吸存的自然解方。人工濕地雖然都以水生植物為主，但國外的研究顯示，在人工濕地周圍種植樹木，不僅可以增加碳匯功能，也可增加生物多樣性。此外，有學者分享廢棄的木材，也可循環再利用，成為人工濕地濾料的生物炭。而人們熟知的綠屋頂，除了具有淨化民生用水的功能，也提供城市生物的棲息地，而有學者更提出綠屋頂種植樹木的可能性。歐美也有將森林轉換為光電板後，對溫室氣體排放的影響。也有研究人員分享人工濕地模場在研究過程中，實驗模場被偷竊破壞，導致實驗中斷等甘苦談。上述這些國外經驗與研究，都可以成為日後臺灣森林保育、人工濕地建置、綠屋頂發展的借鏡。

- 研究生：

這一趟赴希臘的生態工程研討會使我獲益良多，研討會有來自世界各地的學者，研究領域也都不盡相同，有很多在臺灣從未聽聞的研究方向，讓人十分驚訝，原來還能夠有這麼多的變化方式。參與這次研討會除了瞭解各國目前研究發展之外，我認為更加有意義的是能夠將這些方式、方法適用到臺灣，特別是其中有不少臺灣可能缺失的部分，比如旱季缺水、光電板效能、土壤恢復及減碳方式等研究。當然，除了研討會內容相當豐富之外，我們還體驗了希臘當地菜餚，這對我而言是非常難得的體驗。經過這次會議，我更加瞭解自己應該增進外文能力，才能夠順利與世界接軌。從這次研討會能看出世界各國應對氣候變遷的作為，也能看出大家都積極在對減碳轉型、保護環境做貢獻，希望臺灣在接下來的幾年也能成功完成淨零轉型，達到淨零碳排的目標。

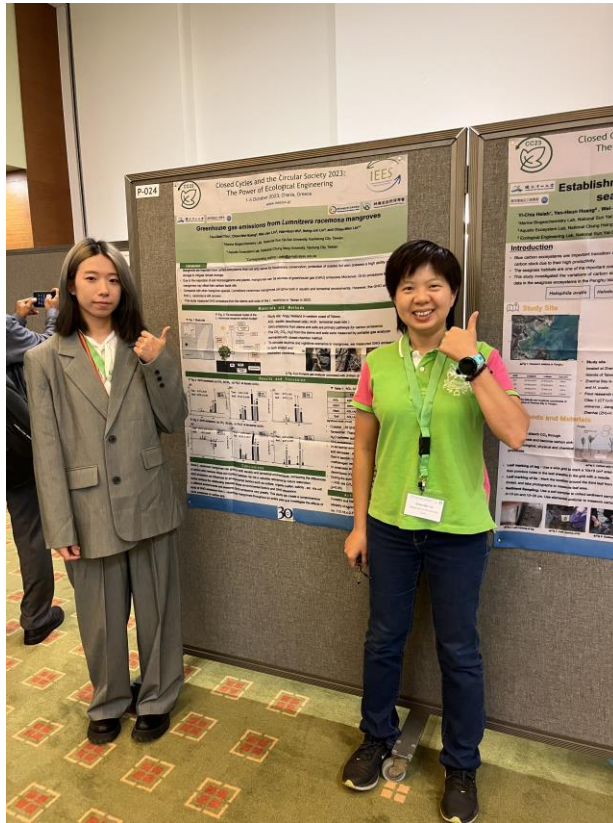
七、參考文獻：

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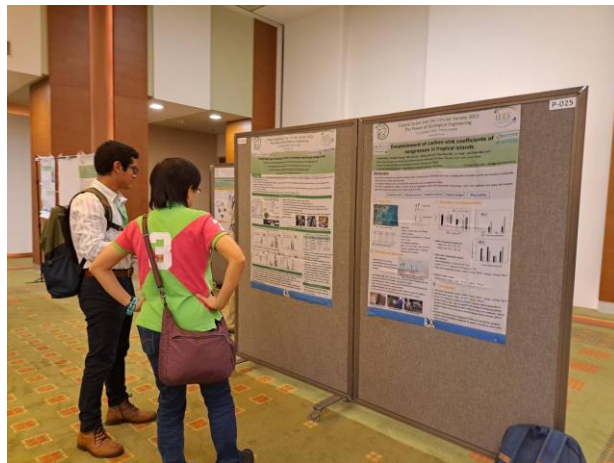
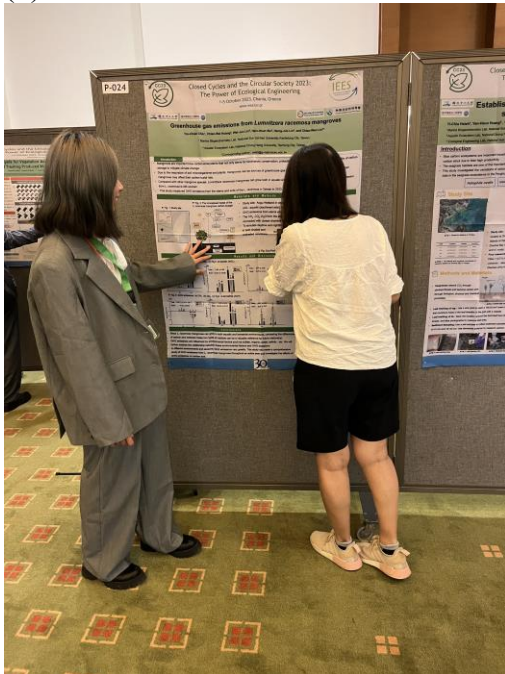




附件一
(a)



(b)



圖一、(a)海報合照；(b)與會者討論照片。





IEES 2023 PROGRAM



Closed cycles and the Circular Society 2023: The power of ecological engineering



Monday 1 Oct. Grand Arsenal (Chania old port). 17:30 - 18:00 Registration. 18:00 - 20:00 Welcome reception (+registration)

O = Oral presentation: 10 min talk + 4 min Q&A + 1 min buffer (Speaker change) F = Flash Oral presentation: 4 min talk + 1 min buffer (Speaker change)

Monday 2 Oct. MAIN HALL, ROOM 1, ROOM 2. Registration (lobby area)

PLENARY SESSION I. Chair: Alexandros Stefanakis & Andreas Schönborn. 09:00 - 09:15 CONFERENCE OPENING AND WELCOME. 09:15 - 09:30 WELCOME MESSAGES. 09:30 - 10:15 KEYNOTE: Nature-based Solutions for Wastewater Treatment and Application of Circular Economy strategies. 10:15 - 10:45 Coffee break (lobby area). Sessions A1, A2, A3.

Knowledge Transfer Event (lobby area). SEALIVE. Strategies of Circular Economy and Advanced bio-based solutions to keep our Lands and seas alive from plastic contamination. ISOTECH Ltd AKTI Project & Research Center. Sessions A4, A5, A6, A7, A8, A9. Plenary Session II.

Tuesday 3 Oct. MAIN HALL, ROOM 1, ROOM 2. Registration (lobby area)

Sessions B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6. Chair: Antonogoulou Georgis & Ashley Hall. Chair: Ranka Junge & Broda Jan. Chair: Kolokotsa Dionysia & Stergios Vakalis. Chair: Nowak Anna & Ann Pisman. Chair: Ruffael Känzig. Chair: Ruffael Känzig.





11:50 - 11:55	(F-002) Urban sustainability: mapping origins, resource systems and the symbiosis in cities through Geospatial and Material Flow Analysis Yang Nan-Hua Nadja (United Kingdom)	(F-018) Coupling retired electric vehicle batteries with PV systems for urban sustainability: the case study of Greece Kostas Eliou (Greece)	(F-003) It is a waste to waste waste: examples of circularity in Kenya and how you listen to your grandfather! Raouf Kamel (Netherlands)
11:55 - 12:00		(F-021) Renewable resources in the conditions of the Slovak Republic Danešho Naob (Slovakia)	
12:00 - 12:05	(F-038) Analysis of the aquaponics system sustainability via system dynamics modelling – FEW nexus approach Francisco Erika Cristina (Sweden)	(F-020) Effect of environmental factors on dust accumulation and the efficiency of photovoltaic panels: A study case in an Andean City Sanchez Nady (Colombia)	(F-003) Training a new generation of farmers and agricultural entrepreneurs to implement the concept of circular economy in agriculture – the TANGO-Circular Erasmus plus project George P. Spyrou (Greece)
12:05 - 12:10	(F-064) Analysis of selected factors determining the possibility of introduction and effective operation of rainwater sharing systems for hydroponics in existing multi-family buildings Bak Joanna (Poland)	(F-045) Forest conversion and GHG emission in screening and EIA procedures regarding PV sys-tems in Croatia Kalcocek Mateja (Croatia)	(F-065) Towards sustainable food systems deploying Circularity Compass Strategy Papadopoulou Kyriaki Maria (Greece)
12:10 - 12:15	(F-056) Close cycle approach in a food farm in Reggio Emilia, Italy Romagnoli Floriana (Italy)	(F-048) Implementation of DSS to optimize the selection of marine energy sites on the Mexican coastline Rivera Camacho Graciela (Mexico)	
12:15 - 12:20	(F-022) Optimization of wheat nutrition for regenerative agriculture Sutovski Alexander (Bulgaria)	(F-049) Osmotic power generation-based System for self-consumption electricity Ortiz Salcedo Monserrat Karina (Mexico)	(O-185) Advancing sustainability in industrial supply chains by embracing circular approaches and digital transformation Maria Arybilla (Greece)
12:20 - 12:25	(F-067) Development of a blockchain solution for food waste management Plakas George (Greece)	(F-071) The SunAir Fountain panel: solar-powered drinking water production from the air humidity Alexandros Stefanakis (Greece)	
12:25 - 14:00	Lunch time!		
14:00 - 14:45	KEYNOTE: Nature-based solutions to optimize the Water-Ecosystem-Food Nexus at the basin scale Nikolaos Nikolaidis (Technical University of Crete, Greece)		
14:45 - 15:00	Session B7: Stormwater management Chair: Polizzi Cecilia & Henrique Joaquim de Oliveira Pinho (O-157) Nature-Based Solutions for flooding risk mitigation in an urban area: The case study of Catania (Sicily, Italy) Scudra Liviana (Italy)	Session B8: Constructed wetlands applications Chair: Giuseppe Cirelli & Ioannis Asimakoulas (O-013) Assessing the treatment capacity of an ecological engineered wetland receiving AMD over a period of nine years using water quality and periphyton as indicators Oberholster Paul Johan (South Africa)	Session B9: Ecological restoration Chair: Zhang Mingye & Schoeman Yolandi (O-051) The role of natural processes in post mining land reclamation Frouz Jan (Czech Republic)
15:00 - 15:15	(O-165) Adoption of ecohydrology approaches for urban stormwater management and advancing the circular economy concept Giomilake Ashantha (Australia)	(O-172) Efficiency of pilot scale constructed wetlands with various substrates for landfill leachate treatment Ioannis Asimakoulas (Greece)	(O-073) Phytosoc soil density specification for optimum plant water use and root growth Ruby Michael (Australia)
15:15 - 15:30	(O-019) Advancing Nature-Based Solutions for the management of water quality under the umbrella of the UNESCO IHP Ecological Programme: case study of Pilica river catchment in Poland Jarostaw Pawel (Poland)	(O-074) Use of Vertical Flow Constructed Wetlands for domestic laundry wastewater treatment with ornamental plants Stefanatos Amilia (Greece)	(O-023) Organic amendments based technosols for the restoration of Mediterranean habitats and soil-carbon sequestration Carabassa Vicenc (Spain)
15:30 - 15:45	(O-101) Science behind STORMEE - STORMwater Environmental Efficiency Toolkit: 1) infiltration basin Vasilic Zeljko (Serbia)	(O-043) Small constructed wetland in Norwegian agricultural catchment – 18 years monitoring and perspectives for the future Krzeminska Dominika (Norway)	(O-045) Ecological engineering enhances ecological restoration in Chinese desertified lands Xinrong Li (China)
15:45 - 15:50	(F-019) Sub-calibration of soil moisture sensor for stormwater management Perry Joseph (Finland)	(F-037) Life cycle assessment of Horizontal Subsurface Flow Constructed Wetlands: The importance of regional characteristics to enhance environmental protection Soukhat Coelho Lincker Max (Denmark)	(F-023) Significance of soil type and applied fertilization on the content and uptake of macroelements with sunflower biomass Petkova Zdravka (Bulgaria)
15:50 - 16:30	Coffe break (lobby area) & Poster session		
16:30 - 16:45	Session B10: NBS for climate change adaptation Chair: Nikolaos Nikolaidis & Dimitra Kotsia (O-169) CARDIMED - Climate Adaptation and Resilience Demonstrated in the Mediterranean region Simos Malamis (Greece)	Session B11: Water quality improvement for resource efficiency Chair: Daria Istenic & Pawel Krzeminski (O-077) Degradation of organic micropollutants in a modified OECD 308 test: implications for the use of reactive amendments in nature-based systems Pardana Mayang Christy (Czech Republic)	Session B12: Ecological engineering for the protection of land and biodiversity Chair: Carabassa Vicenc & Joan Garcia (O-164) Integrating the scope of ecological engineering applications: A structured framework with case studies from Australia Dale Glenn (Australia)
16:45 - 17:00	(O-050) Development of a climate change adaptation plan for the Jordan Valley based on WEFE nexus analysis: The EcoFuture project Nikolaos Nikolaidis (Greece)	(O-020) Degradation of perfluorooalkyl and polyfluorooalkyl substances (PFAS) in secondary effluent by nonthermal plasma: role of reactive oxidative and reductive species Chen Chongzuo (Belgium)	(O-160) Field application of processed biosolids: Integrating municipal waste management and regenerative agriculture in Canada Grant Clark (Canada)
17:00 - 17:15	(O-143) A glimpse into the euPOLS multi-dimensional indicator system for site screening & NBS assessment Baki Sotiria (Greece)	(O-175) Techno-Economic Feasibility Analysis (TEFA) of the Advanced Primary Filtration (APF) process as a retrofit system at the Municipal Wastewater Treatment Plant (WWTP) of Marpassa, Paros, Greece Petros Giros (Greece)	(O-113) Innovative bioinspired intervention to control the growth of a new spit and reduce the occlusion of the mouth of the Goro lagoon (Italy) Corbuu Corinne (Italy)
17:15 - 17:30	(O-154) The water reuse potential of nature-based solutions in response to the increased water scarcity risks imposed by climate change Apostolaki Stella (Greece)	(O-080) Identifying the effects of grazing beef cattle on microbial quality of surface water Gilboa Ben-David Yael (Israel)	(O-029) Modification of spent coffee grounds for their use as organic fertilizer Juglova Zuzana (Czech Republic)
17:30 - 17:35	(F-031) Development of an NBS evaluation framework in the nexus of Sustainability, Circularity and Justice Mavrikianni Angeliki (Greece)	(F-041) Occurrence of ESKAPE pathogens in wash waters of the agri-food industry in view of the implementation of a closed loop economy Kanarek Piotr (Poland)	(F-010) Nature-based solutions using ecological engineering and dedicated to combine the mitigation of natural risks linked to water with benefits for biodiversity: considering interdisciplinary and transdisciplinary approaches Rev Freddy (France)
17:35 - 17:40	(F-036) What do we know about the interactions between Nature-based solutions (NBS) and landscape? Sawicki Swawetosa Barbara (Poland)	(F-053) Biological treatment of synthetic hypersaline wastewater: inoculum selection and start-up of a sequencing batch reactor Patricio Cecilia (Italy)	(F-014) Short term results of different planting technologies applied in the restoration of European habitats Carabassa Vicenc (Spain)
17:40 - 17:45	(F-054) Integrating Yamitao traditional ecological knowledge into ecology education - an exemplification of Nature-Based Learning Lu Pei-Luen (Taiwan)	(F-002) Innovative hybrid dairy wastewater system assisted by an intelligent software tool for quality prediction of the processed product water to be used for crop irrigation in a greenhouse George P. Spyrou (Greece)	(F-042) Ecosystem services value dynamics under land use alterations in the upper Ganga riverine wetland Kansal Mitkhan Lal (India)
19:30 - ...	Conference dinner @ Diogenis Restaurant		

Wednesday 4 Oct	ROOM 1	ROOM 2	ROOM 3
	Registration (lobby area)		
	Session C1: Constructed wetlands technology I Chair: Michail Feoutoulakis & Chen Zhongbing (O-174) Investigation of nutrient adsorption properties of selected minerals and synthetic substrates in column studies receiving constructed wetland effluent Panagiotis Rogouzas (Greece)	Session C2: Bio-based materials I Chair: Shu-Yuan Pan & Johannes Fabian Bauer (O-003) Plant growth under different bio-composts applications Al-Busaidi Ahmad (Oman)	Session C3: Ecosystem services provision and assessment Chair: Oberholster Paul Johan & Sowińska-Swierkosz Barbara (O-081) Assessing and mapping yearly ecosystem services supplies in areas affected by land degradation processes with the support of remote sensing indices: two case studies from the NewLife4Drylands Project Ingrano Fabrizio (Italy)
	(O-117) Diffuse pollution treatment wetlands in cold climate: the importance of flood meadows Wahroos Outi (Finland)	(O-064) Biomass waste-based material: Electrochemical performances and CO2 uptake capability Trinh Kieu Trang (Japan)	(O-040) Planting xerophytic shrubs significantly increased the carbon sequestration capacity and potential of sandy land Haojian Yang (China)
	(O-016) Effects of arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi on the metabolism of Ibuprofen in constructed wetland with different substrates Chen Zhongbing (Czech Republic)	(O-129) Kitchen waste from cooked food: source of contamination or a valuable source for organic composting serving circular economy perspectives? Use of waste vermicompost as a soil amendment for greenhouse vegetables (II) Kingopoulou Vasiliki (Greece)	(O-055) Life-cycle environmental assessment of strategies for sewage treatment and reuse: a case study considering local conditions in south-central Chile Neumann Patricia (Chile)
	(O-102) Long term performance of nature-based solutions as decentralized wastewater treatment: a case study of a retail store in southern Italy Marzo Alessia (Italy)	(O-167) Material flow analysis of the organic fraction of municipal solid waste in EU: monitoring current uses with emphasis on bio-based applications Stamatia Skoutida (Greece)	(O-034) The Ecological Engineering Nexus Accounting Framework: a tool for impact valuation of ecological engineering projects Schoeman Yolandi (South Africa)
	(O-170) Performance of pilot-scale vertical flow constructed wetlands with and without aeration for municipal wastewater treatment Alexandros Stefanakis (Greece)	(O-108) Organic-mineral composite material for removal of chromium from natural water Ekonomakou Antonia (Greece)	(O-137) Nature-based and solar energy building solutions in the water-energy-food nexus across diverse climatic zones in Europe Karamanis Dimitrios (Greece)
	(O-166) Investigating GHG emissions from vertical subsurface flow (VSSF) Constructed Wetlands treating the UA58 effluent originating from domestic wastewater Seintos Taxiarchis (Greece)	(O-177) The awarded EUteensGreen projects to TUC students: promoting nature-based solutions and circular economy Dionysis Tsalentis (Greece)	(F-070) The Application of GeoPlanner in Local Development Management Jan Kasak (Poland)
	Coffe break (lobby area) & Poster session		
	Session C4: Constructed wetlands technology II Chair: Fabio Masi & Seintos Taxiarchis (O-086) A natural coagulant for colour removal from raw and treated tequila vinasses (with constructed wetlands) Zurita Martinez Florencia (Mexico)	Session C5: Bio-based materials II Chair: Grant Clark & Panagiotis Rogouzas (O-012) Optimization of biochar filter for handwashing wastewater treatment and recycling at the point of use Baizita Quique thony James (United Kingdom)	Session C6: Aquatic vegetation systems Chair: Vlysidis Anestis & Daniela Andrea López Leyton (O-026) A semi-self-sustaining microalgal-bacterial granular sludge process could reduce the cadmium-effect on wastewater treatment efficiency Li Yanan (Belgium)
	(O-063) Treatment performance of constructed wetlands with subsurface horizontal flow after thirty years of operation Vymazal Jan (Czech Republic)	(O-047) Removal of Heavy Metals and Antibiotics from Water Using Biochar: From Lab to Real-World Use Ahmed Muzhatqea (Oman)	(O-059) Assessing Contaminants of Emerging Concern, Heavy Metals, and Pathogens in Wastewater-Grown Microalgae for Agricultural Applications Uggenti Erica (Spain)
	(O-180) Transforming polluted urban waters into liveable urban space with the help of NBS taking the Flusbad Berlin as an example Herbert Rusatze (Germany)	(O-176) Production and characterization of Carbon Nanotubes and Graphene Oxide biochar nanocomposites from rice husks and sewage sludge and adsorption tests of six Emerging Contaminants from wastewater Panagiotis Rogouzas (Greece)	(O-091) Algal technologies for green products – preliminary microbiological examination Istencik Daria (Slovenia)
	(O-175) Large-scale constructed wetlands from Brazil to the Middle East: scaling up NBS Alexandros Stefanakis (Greece)	(F-030) Production and characterization of biochar produced from different type of bran Palutis Jarmir (Czech Republic)	(O-145) Tertiary wastewater treatment of anaerobic digestion effluents using a phytoremediation bioreactor Vlysidis Anestis (Greece)
	(O-079) Septage treatment using the First Stage of French Vertical Flow Constructed Wetlands: From the commissioning to the closure of the system Arévalo Durazno Maria Belén (Ecuador)	(F-051) Activation of persulfate with hydrochloric acid for catalytic degradation of bisphenol A in view of water treatment Zhang Xian (Belgium)	(F-055) Nitrogen fixation rate measurement by nitrogen fixing bacteria in a Lemna minor aquatic system Vlysidis Anestis (Greece)
(O-120) Acute toxicological evaluation of green biocides for outdoor cultural heritage, using <i>Lactuca sativa</i> seeds Rosa Afonso (Portugal)	(F-035) Acute toxicological evaluation of green biocides for outdoor cultural heritage, using <i>Lactuca sativa</i> seeds Rosa Afonso (Portugal)	(F-032) Study on algae composition of a river entering Taihu Lake and effect of constructed wetland Du Yingming (China)	
12:15 - 14:00	Lunch time!		
PLENARY SESSION III Chair: Alexandros Stefanakis			
14:00 - 14:45	Discussion panel The future of Ecological Engineering: integrating nature in problem-solving for a circular society Session C7: Sponsored mini keynote Chair: Andreas Schönborn		
14:45 - 15:00	Session C8: Water reuse and sustainability Chair: Jan Kasak & Marzo Alessia (O-041) Utilizing treated wastewater for pasture irrigation: effects on productivity, plant community structure and soil properties Dovrat Guy (Israel)		





15:00 - 15:15	Ruud Kamp (Netherlands)	(O-092) Native vegetation for the reuse of treated municipal wastewater: Implications for greenhouse gas emissions Meister Alexandra (New Zealand)
15:15 - 15:20		(F-047) Over 80% water recovery from urban greywater using nanofilter membranes – A Swedish case study Häll Ashley (Sweden)
15:20 - 15:25		(F-027) Integrating academic knowledge on "Sustainability of Agricultural Water Management" Dahal Bishal (Finland)
15:20 - 16:00	Coffe break (lobby area)	
PLENARY SESSION IV Chair: Alexandros Stefanakis & Andreas Schönborn		
16:00 - 16:45	KEYNOTE: Developing ecological engineering solutions: Low-tech should not be low-knowledge Runka Junge (Zürich University of Applied Sciences, Switzerland)	
16:45 - 17:15	CLOSING SESSION & AWARDS IES2023	

Thursday 5 Oct **Tours & Fieldtrips (separate info to be sent)**

LIST OF POSTER PRESENTATIONS		
NAME	COUNTRY	POSTER TITLE
Pástor Michal	Slovakia	(P-002) Survival rate of selected newly planted urban trees in the city of Nitra (Slovakia) in the context of circular economy
Bauer Johannes Fabian	Germany	(P-003) Reclamation of land from fluid hydrocarbon extraction: State of the art and current challenges
Sirakov Ivo	Bulgaria	(P-006) Influence of different exposure times of treatment with a microelement in an aquaponic system on hydrochemical indicators and productivity of pepper (Capsicum annuum) cultivated integrated with common carp (Cyprinus carpio)
Zou Yuanhun	China	(P-008) Wetland-based solution for sustainable water management in a semi-arid irrigation area subject to water use conflict
Aleksandryan Anahit	Republic of Armenia	(P-009) Tailings management facilities: Risk reduction
Tang Mingyue	China	(P-010) Efficient removal and electrochemical detection of heavy metals by utilizing heavy-metal-tolerant bacteria from sludge
Luo Xiangyu	China	(P-011) Effect of reclamation on the vertical distribution of SOC and retention of DOC in the wetland landscapes in the Sanjiang Plain, Northeast China
Da Costa Maria	Portugal	(P-014) Physics of sound and SDGs: Raising awareness for the dangers of noise pollution
Cam Miyase Deniz	Türkiye	(P-015) Deep eutectic solvent pretreatment of olive tree biomass
Januszko Włodzisław	Poland	(P-016) The effect of external carbon source type and dose on nitrogen and phosphorus removal in Sequencing Biofilm Batch Reactor (SBBR)
Rodriguez Joanna	Poland	(P-017) The influence of the method of organic substrate dosing on the efficiency of Sequencing Biofilm Batch Reactor (SBBR)
Jang Jeonhwan	Republic of Korea	(P-018) Aerobic DNA-performing neobacillus sp. strain isolated from rice paddy field soil, Republic of Korea
Petkova Zdravka	Bulgaria	(P-019) Significance of soil type and applied fertilization on the content and uptake of macroelements with sunflower biomass in pot experiments
Barati Bahram	Belgium	(P-020) Enhancing biomass and phycoerythrin productivity of spirulina sp. cultivated in anaerobically digested brewery effluent
Mielczarek Artur	Poland	(P-021) Biofilm – supporting denitrification and dephosphatation with citric acid
Borodinec Anastasi	Latvia	(P-022) Dynamic electricity price- challenge for selection of cost-optimal PV Systems for households
Aljabri Khalid	Oman	(P-023) Remote sensing analysis for vegetation assessment of a large-scale constructed wetland treating produced water polluted with Oil hydrocarbons
Lin Chia-Wei	Taiwan	(P-024) Greenhouse gas emissions from Lummitzera racemosa mangroves
Lin Chia-Wei	Taiwan	(P-025) Establishment of carbon sink coefficients of seagrasses in tropical islands
İstik Aytun	Turkey	(P-026) Bioremediation production from microwave-assisted deep eutectic solvent pretreated wheat straw
Aslanhan Dicle Dalal	Türkiye	(P-028) Deep eutectic solvent pretreatment of olive pomace
Kovács Nora	Hungary	(P-029) Can landraces better cope with environmental stress?
Schubert Hendrik	Germany	(P-030) Nature-based coastal protection measures in a circular society
Nabelek Jakub	Czech Republic	(P-031) Effect of wheat bran pre-treatment on isolation of ferulic acid
Storöcher Timo	Germany	(P-032) Production of biogenic aromatics from lignocellulosic agricultural residues
Sarabi Shahryar	Netherlands	(P-033) Promoting environmental justice in urban transitions: an embedded view
Lin Wei-jen	Taiwan	(P-034) Mangrove carbon budgets suggest the estimation of net production and carbon burial by quantifying litterfall
Ghosh Sayanti	India	(P-035) Biochar supported Ag-102: A green catalyst for degradation of pharmaceutically active compounds and disinfection in wastewater
Truu Jaak	Estonia	(P-036) Microbial fuel cells as a sustainable pathway to remediate soil-contaminated sediments and soils
Kimura Keisichi	Japan	(P-037) Cyanobacterial bio crust development on biomineralized sandy soil: new dryland restoration method
Tejada Manuel	Spain	(P-038) Green pepper (Capsicum annuum) fruit quality. Effects of the application of biostimulants obtained from slaughterhouse sludge
Trujillo Manuel	Spain	(P-039) Application of a biostimulant obtained by enzymatic hydrolysis from slaughterhouse sludge in the bioremediation of soils polluted by the imazamox herbicide
Monteiro Pau	Spain	(P-040) Possibilities of nutrients recovery from the liquid fraction of digestate from agricultural Biogas plants in Poland
Parrado Juan	Spain	(P-042) Design of a chemical/biological biphasic process for circular economy for the conversion of polyurethane into agronomic biostimulants
Kulbat Eliza	Poland	(P-043) Effect of sewage sludge mono- and co-digestion on nutrients removal from reject water
Parrado Rubio Juan	Spain	(P-044) Bioprocess of Keratin wastes conversion into agronomic biostimulants and biofertilizer
Wilinska-Lisowska Anna	Poland	(P-045) Possibilities of nutrients recovery from the liquid fraction of digestate from agricultural Biogas plants in Poland
Montero Pau	Spain	(P-046) Remote sensing indicators for the study of drylands in Mediterranean climate
Ponis Stavros	Greece	(P-047) Be Well and Green When Digital - Lessons Learnt from the BeWEEN project
Truu Marika	Estonia	(P-048) Enhancing methane mitigation in landfills: insights from biocover composition and microbial parameters
Gouart Coelho Lineker Max	Denmark	(P-049) Proposal of a multicriteria decision making method to support the selection of nature-based solutions addressing rainwater management
Krzyżtofił Osławski	Poland	(P-051) New generation Christmas tree shape hybrid treatment wetland for wastewater treatment in Koszce National Park, Poland
Dang Pengyu	Belgium	(P-053) Optimized removal of silica during manure treatment by electrocoagulation-flocculation (EC-F) in view of fouling prevention of reverse osmosis membranes
Gerassimova Iliyana	Bulgaria	(P-055) Fertilization and uptake of macroelements with maize biomass (a pot experiment with pellet vertisol)
Okuro Toshiya	Japan	(P-056) Effects of mixed seeding of several plants with different growth forms on mitigating sand drifting in desertified grassland in the Northeast Asia
Rusyn Iryna	Ukraine	(P-057) Green electricity: a renewable resources biotechnology and ecological engineering tool
Martian Raquel	Spain	(P-058) Evaluating the impact of Nature-based Solutions on the provision of water-related and water-dependant Ecosystem Services
López Leyton Daniela	Chile	(P-059) Hybrid constructed wetlands for enhance quality of urban aquatic ecosystems
Olaniran Adenola	South Africa	(P-060) Enhanced bioremediation of polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons by laccases from two indigenous fungal isolates via the ABTS Mediator System
Wąs Adam	Poland	(P-061) Modelling policy options for GHG mitigation in Polish agriculture
Karamanis Dimitrios	Greece	(P-062) Climate-neutral EU Regions: Expanding the mission of 100 EU carbon-neutral cities to 30 European carbon-neutral regions through 53 platform until 2030
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